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RANI DURGAVATI VISHWAVIDYALAYA, JABALPUR

SCHEME & SYLLABUS PRESCRIBED FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF

(SEMESTER-I) (PART-I) (T.D.C.) EXMINATION

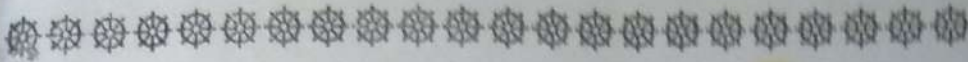
SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

Papers	Subject	Maximum Marks In each paper	minnum passing marks in each paper	%age of aggri marks
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(CUMPULSORY PAPERS)

1	Law of Contract-I (Indian contract Act-1872) (from Ss 1- 75) sale of good	100	36	48%
2	Specific Relief Act, 1930 i.e. & specific relief act, 1963, 432			
3	Constitutional law of India-I	100	36	
4	General legal english	100	36	
5	Environmental laws of India	100	36	
6	Indian pehal Code-I	100	36	
7	Human Right and public international law	100	36	





PAPER-I
LAW OF CONTRACT -I

Max Marks - 100
Min. Marks - 36

Indian Contract Act-1872 (Section 1 to 75)
Sale of Goods Act, 1930
Specific Relief Act, 1963.

The Detail of syllabus of This Paper are as under :-

Section- A

INDIAN CONTRACT ACT, 1872

1. Formation of contract - Proposal and acceptance (Section 1 to 10).
2. Capacity to contract (Section 11 to 12)
3. Free consent (Section 13 to 22)
4. Lawful consideration and object (Section 2 (d) 23,24,25).
5. Void Agreements (Setion 26 to 30).
6. Contingent,Contract (Section 31 to 36).
7. Performance of contract and discharact. of contract, (Section 37 to 67).
8. Quasi-contracts (Section 68 to 72)
9. remedies (Sec. 73 to 75).

Section- B

SALE OF GOODS ACT, 1930.

12. Formation of the contract of sale (Sec. 4 to 10).
13. Conditions and Warrantees (Sec. 11 to 18).
14. Transfer of property (Sec. 19 to 26).
15. Transfer of title (Section 27 to 30).
16. Performance of the contract (Sec. 31 to 44).
17. Right of Unpaid Seller/Against Goods (Sec. 45 to 54).
18. Suits for the Breach of the contract (Sec. 55 to 63).
19. Auction Sale (Section 64).

Section- C

SPECIFIC RELIEF ACT, 1963.

(i) Specific Relif and (ii) Preventive Relief Recovering/Possession of property performance of contract, Rectification of Instrument, Rescission of contracts concellation of Instrument, Declaratory degrees, injunction generally perpetual injunctions.

Leading Cases :

- Carlill Vs Carbolie smoke Ball Co. (S893) (i) Q.B. 256.
- Mohri Bibi Vs. Dharams Das Ghosh, ILR 30 Cal 539. (CPC)
- Satyabrin Ghosh Vs. Mugneceram Bangur and Co. AIR 1952 SC 44.
- State of M.P. Vs. Hassonjee & Sons, AIR 1957 M.P. 135
- Changa Saran Vs. Firm Ram Charan, Ram Gopal, AIR 1952 SC 9: (1952) SRC 36,

BOOK RECOMMENDED :

- Mulla : Indian Contract Act (Students Edition)
- K.R. Desai : Principles of Contract
- R.D. Chaturvedi : Samvida Vidhi
- Avatar Singh : : Samvida Vidhi
- Kapoor : : Samvida Vidhi
- Mulla : India Sale of Goods Act 1930
- Aquil Ahmed : : Equit, Trust and Specific Relief Act 1963.



PAPER-II
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA-I

Max. Marks - 100

Min. Marks - 36

Section- A

The details of syllabus of this papers are as under :-

1. Preamble
2. The Union and its territories (Art, 1 - 4)
3. Citizenship, (Art 5 to 11)
4. Fundamental Rights, (Art 12 - 35)
5. Directive Principales of State Policy, (Art, 36 - 51)
6. Fundamental Duties (Art 51 A)
7. The Union (Art 52 - 151)
8. The States (Art 152 - 237)
9. The Union Territories (Art 239 - 242)
10. The Panchayats (Art, 243, 243A to 243-0)
11. The Municipalities (Art 243P to 243ZG)
12. The Schedules and Trilbal Areas (Art. 244- 244A)

**Section- B****Leading Cases :**

1. State of Bombay Vs. F.N. Balsara, AIR 1951 SC. 318
2. Chintaman Rao Vs. State of M.P. AIR 1951 SC. 21.
3. Minerva Mills Ltd. Vs Union of India, AIR 1980 Sc. 1789, (1980) 3SCC 625.
4. In the matter of Keshav Singh, AIR 1965 SC. 745.
5. Maneka Gandhi Vs. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC. 597 :(1978)ISCC 248.

BOOK RECOMMENDED :

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| 1. V.N. Shukla | : | Constitution of India . |
| 2. J.N. Pandey | : | Constitutional Law of India. |
| 3. M.P. Jain | : | Constitutional Law of India. |
| 4. T.K. Tope | : | Constitutional Law of India. |
| 5. S.P. Sathe | : | Constitutional Amendments 1950 to 1980, Law of politics (Tripathi) |
| 6. डॉ. पी. के. त्रिपाठी | : | भारत का संविधान |
| 7. वावेल | : | भारत की संवैधानिक विधि |



PAPER-III
GENERAL LEGAL ENGLISH

Max. Marks - 100
Min. Marks - 36

A candidate shall be required to answer only five questions of the following ten topics, viz; -

Section- A

Essay in English on any topic,
Precise Writing (in English)

Section- B

Translation from English to Hindi.
Translation from Hindi to English.
Hindi meaning of words/collolocation/idioms and phrases.
English meaning of words and legal phrases.

Section - C

Written communication in English
(i.e. paragraph construction, indenting paragraphs, spacing and punctuations,
expressing opinions, attitudes, apology and justification).
Judgement writing.
Fill up the blanks in English.

Fill up the blanks in Hindi.

RECOMMENDED :

Raymond Marphy :

K.P. Thakur :

H.P. Sinha :

Saran Freeman :

Legal Glossary :

Essential English Grammar
Practical Guide to English Grammar
(Hindi & English both)
(Bharti Bhavan Publication)
How to translate into English
Written Communication in English"
Govt. of India Publication



PAPER - IV
ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS OF INDIA
(Including Protection and welfare of Wild other animal laws)

Max. Marks - 100

Min.Marks - 36

The details of syllabus of this papers are as under :-

1. Environment Protection Act, 1960
2. The Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.
3. The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
4. The Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Cess Act, 1977
5. The Madhya Pradesh Kolahal Niyaantran Adhiniyam, 1986.
6. Prevetion of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960
7. Madhya Pradesh Cattle Cruelty Act, 1959
8. The Wild life (Protection) Act, 1972.
9. Indian Forest Act. 1927 (Relevant Portion)
10. Relevant rules with regard to wild life (as framed from time to time (upto date)



Section-A

(1) **Environment (Protection) Act. 1986 : Full Act. (as amended upto dath).**

(2) **The Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act, 1974.**

1. Application and Commencement (S.1)
2. Definition (S.2)
3. The Control and State Boards for Prevention and Control of Water Pollution. (Ss 3- 12).
4. Constitution of joint Boards (S 13 - 15)
5. Powers and Functions of Boards (S 16- 18)
6. Prevention and Control of Water Pollution (S. 19- 33A)
7. Funds, Accounts and Audit (S. 34- 40)
8. Penalties and Procedure (S. 41- 50)
9. Miscellaneous (S. 51 - 64)

(3) **The Air (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act, 1981.**

1. Priliminary (Ss 1-2)
2. Central and State Boards for the Prevention and Conrol of Air Pollution (ss 3-15).
3. Powers and Function of Boards (Ss 16-18)
4. Prevention and Control of Air Pollution, (Ss 19 - 31 A)
5. Fund, Accounts and Audit, (Ss 32-36)
6. Penalties and Procedure, (Ss 37-46)
7. Miscellaneous, (Ss 47-54) Schedules.

(4) **The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Cess. Act, 1977**

1. Short title, extent, and Commencement (S.1).
2. Definition (S.2).
3. Levy and collection of cess (S.3)



4. Affixing of meters (S. 4)
5. Furnishing of returns (S.5)
6. Assessment of Cess (S.6)
7. Rebate (S.7)
8. Crediting Proceeds of cess to consolidath fund of india (S.8).
9. Power of Entry (S.9)
10. Interest payable for delay in payment of cess (S. 10)
11. Penalty for non-payment of cess within the specified time. (S-11)
12. Recovery of amount due under the Act (S. 12).
13. Appeals (S.13)
14. Penalty (S.14)
15. Offences by Companies (S.15)
16. Power to amend Schedule (S.16)
17. Power to make rules (S. 17)



(5) The Madhya Pradesh Kolahal Niyantaran Adhiniyam, 1986.

1. Short title, extent and commencement (S.1)
2. Definition (S.2)
3. Prohibition of soft Music in certain cases (S.3)
4. Prohibition of Loud Music (S.4)
5. General restriction against the use of Loudspeaker, (S.5)
6. Restriction on the use of horon-typed loud speaker.(S.6)
7. Operation of Loudspeaker (S.7)
8. Use of Loudspeaker for Public Purposes of making and announcements. (S.8)
9. Permission for operation of a Code type loud Speaker. (S.9)
10. Prohibition of any Kind of noise in public interest. (S.10)
11. Special provision relating to noise emanating from motor vehicles (S.11).
12. Relaxation of provisions (S.12)
13. Prescribed authority empowered to relax provisions in certain cases (S.13).
14. Offences to be non-cognizable and bailable (S.14).
15. Penalty (S.15).
16. Power to seize the loudspeaker in (S. 16).
17. Power to order stop of the use of the loudspeaker in certain cases (S.17).
18. Power to declare silence zones (S.18).
19. Power to makes rules (S. 19).
20. Repeal. (S. 20)

(6) Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act 1960.

(7) Madhya Pradesh Cattle Cruelty Act, 1959.

(8) THE WILD LIFE (PROTECTION) ACT, 1972 (No. 53 of 1972)

1. Preliminary (Ss. 1-2)
2. Authorities to be appointed or constituted under the Act. (Ss 3-8).
3. Hunting of Wild Animals (Sec- 9- 12)
4. Protection of Specified Plants (17A- 17H)



5. Sanctuaries, nation park game reserves and closed areas (S 18 - 38)
6. Central Zoo Authority and Recognition of Zoos (38A- 38J)
7. Trade or Commerce in Wild animal articles and trophies (Ss 39-49C)
8. Prevrntion and detection of offences (Ss 50- 58)
9. Miscellaneous (Ss 59-66) and Schedule.



(9) Indian Forest Act. 1927 (Relevant portion relating to environment.)

Shurt title and extent (S.1)

Interpretation clause of reserved forest (S.2)

Power to rectify forest (S.3)

Notification by Stata Government (S.4)

Bar of accrul of forest right (S.5)

Proclamation by forest settlement officer (S.6)

Inquiry by forest settlement Officer (S. 7)

Power of Forest settlement Officer (S.8) (9-30d)

Publication of translation of Such notification neighboured (S.31)

Power to make rules for protected forests (S. 32)

Penalties for acts in contravention of notification under section 30 or of rules under section (32,33).

Nothing in this chapter to prominent acts done in certain cases (S.34).

Section - C

Leading Cases :

M.C. Mehta Vs Union in India 1988 SC. 1115.

Municipal Council Ratlam Vs Vardhichand AIR 1980 SC 1622 .

Rural Litigation and Entitlement Kendra, Dehradun Vs State of U.P. AIR 1985 SC.
652:(1985) 2SC431

Indian Counsel for Enviroment Legal Action Vs. Union of India, (1996) 5 SCC 281.

BOOK RECOMMENDED:

S.Jain etc. : Environmental laws in India
(Lawyer's Home, Indore)

Agarwal (Ed.) : Legal Conrol of Envirmental Pollution (N.M.
Tripathi, Bombay)

बराण्डीलाल बायेल : पर्यावरण संरक्षण कानून (सुविधा लॉ हाउस, भोपाल).



PAPER-V
Indian Penal Code -I
(and other Acts)

Max. Marks -100
 Min. Marks - 36

Indian Penal Code, 1860
 Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961.
 Immoral Traffic Act. 1988.

The details of syllabus of this papers are as under :-

Section -A

- Operation of the Code, (Sc 1-5)
- General Explanations, (Ss 6-52 A)
- Punishments, (Ss 53-75)
- General Exception, (Ss 76-95)
- Right of Private Defence, (Ss 96-106)
- Abetment, (Ss 107 - 120)
- Criminal Conspiracy, (Ss 120-A, 120-B)
- Offences against the State, (Ss 121 - 130)
- Offences relating to the Army, Navy and Airforce, (Ss 131-140)
- Offences against the public tranquillity, (Ss 141-160)
- Offences relating to public servants , (Ss 161-171-C)
- Offences relating to election, (Ss 161-171-C)
- Offences relating to election, (Ss 171-A, 171-B, 171-C, 171-D, 171-E, 171-F, 171-G, 171-H, 171-I).
- Contempt of lawful authority of public servants (Ss 172- 190)
- False Evidence and offences against public justice (Ss 191- 229)

Section -B

Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961.
 Immoral Traffic Act. 198

Section - C

- Amjad Vs State of M.P., AIR 1952 SC. 165 : (1952) SCR 567, 1952:(1952)SCR 567, 1952 Cri, 1952
- Mahboob Shan Vs. Emperor, AIR 1945 PC 118: (1984) 2 SCC 183
- H.S.Nayak Vs. A.R. Antulay AIR 1984 SC 684
- Ghanshyam Vs. State of U.P. AIR 1983 SC 293: (1982) 2 SCC 400
- Nalini Vs. Tamilnadu AIR 1995 SC

BOOK RECOMMENDED :

- Hinton Lal Dhiraj Lal : Indian Penal Code, 1860
- Saxena R.N. : Indian Penal Code, 1860
- Pillai : Criminal Law (1992 Ed.)
- P.B. Beri : Commentaries of Dowry
- Immoral Traffic Act, 1988



PAPER-VI
HUMAN RIGHTS & INTERNATIONAL LAW

The details of syllabus of this are as under :-

Max. Marks -
Min. Marks -

Section -A

1. **Theoretical Foundations of Human Rights and International law :**
Basic principal : Sovereign quality of states - non - intervention - non use of force - international cooperation - peaceful settlement of disputes -
Individuals as subjects of international law.
State jurisdiction on terrorism, hijacking, narcotics, war crimes and crimes against peace.
Treatment of aliens.
2. **Historical development of the concept of human rights :**
Human rights in Indian tradition : ancient, medieval and modern
Human Rights in Western tradition
Concept of natural law
Concept of natural rights
Human rights in legal tradition : International Law and National Law.
3. **United National and Human Rights :**
Universal Declaration of Rights 1948.
Covenant on political and civil Rights 1948.
Covenant on Economics Social and Cultural Rights (1966).
ILO and other convention and Protocols dealing With human rights.
Solidarity rights.
Disarmament threat to human rights.
International Human Rights Commission
Mandates to States.
Right to States.
Right to development.
4. **Role of Regional Organizations :**
European Convention on Human Rights.
American Convention on Human Rights
African Convention on Human Rights
SAARC



Section -B

- Protection agencies and Mechanisms :**
International Commission Human Rights.
Amnesty International
Non-Governmental Organisation (NGOs)
European Commission on Human Rights/Court of Human Rights.
International Labour Organization
UNESCO
UNICEF

- Impact and Implementation of International Human Rights In India :**
Human Rights norms Visa-vis Fundamental Rights in the Constitution.
Directive Principles ; legislative and administrative implementation of international human rights norms.
Implementation of international human rights norms interm judicial process.

- Enforcement of Human Rights Rights in india :**
Role of Courts : The Supreme Court High Courts and other courts.



Statutory Commissions : Human rights, women's minority and back wards. National Human Rights Commission. M.P. Human Rights Commission Act, 1993 Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993.
 Nature. original basis of Public International Law.
 Sources of international law.
 Subjects of international law.
 Relation of international and Municipal law.
 States in general as subjects of international law.
 Recognition of state territorial sovereignty.
 State Succession
 State Responsibility
 State Territory
 State Jurisdiction
 The State and the individual nationality
 The agents of international Business and Diplomatic Envoys
 Treaties.
 Settlement of Disputes between states
 War and other hostile relation
 International organization and United Nations
 Neutrality and Quasi Neutrality
 other cetenpurory topice arising on account of day to day development in international law.



Section -C

Prescribed Cases :

Westend Central Gold Minig Co. Ltd. Vs. the King (1905) 2 K.B. 391.
 S.S. Lotus Case, P.C.I.J. (1927) Serial A.No. P. 5
 Carfew Channel Case I.C.J. Reports 1949
 The Anglo Norwegion Fisheries Case, (1951) I.C.J. Reports.

Select Bibliography :

S.k. Awasti and R.P. Kataria : Law Relating to Human Rights (orient) New Delhi.
 S.k. Verma : Public International Lw (1998)
 Prentice Hal, New Delhi
 Nirmal C.J. (ed) : Human Rights in India (2000) Oxford
 Nirmal B.C. : The Right to self Determination in International Law
 (1995) Deep and Deep
 P.R. Gandhi : International Human Rights, (1999), Universal Law
 J.G. Starke : An Intrnational to International Law
 Kapoor : International Law
 कपूर : अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय विधि
 प्रयाग सिंह : अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय संगठन

